

Now, equating this value to the expression for D given in the problem gives

$$D = 1.31 \times 10^{-18} \text{ m}^2/\text{s} = (2.4 \times 10^{-4}) \exp\left[-\frac{347,000 \text{ J/mol}}{(8.31 \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K})(T)}\right]$$

To solve for T , let us take the natural logarithms of both sides of the above equation; this leads to

$$\ln(1.31 \times 10^{-18}) = \ln(2.4 \times 10^{-4}) - \frac{347,000}{8.31T}$$

$$-41.176 = -8.335 - \frac{4.176 \times 10^4}{T}$$

which yields a value for T of 1271 K (998°C).