18.28 Nitrogen will act as a donor in Si. Since it (N) is from group VA of the periodic table (Figure 2.6), and an N atom has one more valence electron than an Si atom.

Boron will act as an acceptor in Ge. Since it (B) is from group IIIA of the periodic table, a B atom has one less valence electron than a Ge atom.

Sulfur will act as a donor in InSb. Since S is from group VIA of the periodic table, it will substitute for Sb; also, an S atom has one more valence electron than an Sb atom.

Indium will act as a donor in CdS. Since In is from group IIIA of the periodic table, it will substitute for Cd; and, an In atom has one more valence electron than a Cd atom.

Arsenic will act as an acceptor in ZnTe. Since As is from group VA of the periodic table, it will substitute for Te; furthermore, an As atom has one less valence electron than a Te atom.