

ECSE-305 (Fall 2004)  
Probability and Random Signals I

Assignment 1

September 8, 2004

Student Name:

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Q#	Marks
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<b>Total</b>	

### Question 1.

Let  $X$  be a Rayleigh random variable. Calculate its mean  $E(X)$  and variance  $\text{Var}(X)$ .

### Question 2.

A cdf of a random variable is given by

$$F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & -\infty < x < 0 \\ 4x/10 & 0 \leq x < 2 \\ 1 & 2 \leq x < \infty \end{cases}$$

Find its pdf and  $E(X)$ .

### Question 3.

Let  $X$  be a continuous random variable with the probability density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} (1/\pi)x \sin x & \text{if } 0 < x < \pi \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Prove that

$$E(X^{n+1}) + (n+1)(n+2)E(X^{n-1}) = \pi^{n+1}.$$

$E(X^{n+1})$  is the  $(n+1)$ th moment of  $X$ .

### Question 4.

Let  $X$  be a uniform random variable over the interval  $(a, b)$ . Find the characteristic function of  $X$ .

### Question 5.

Let  $X$  be a geometric random variable with parameter  $p$ . Find the characteristic function of  $X$ .

### Question 6.

Let  $X$  be a gamma random variable with parameters  $r$  and  $\lambda$ . Derive a formula for its characteristic function  $\psi(\omega)$ , and use it to calculate  $E(X)$  and  $\text{Var}(X)$ .

### Question 7.

Assume  $X$  and  $Y$  are two random variables.  $(X, Y)$  takes on three values  $(1, 0)$ ,  $(0, 1)$  and  $(1, 1)$  with probability  $1/3$  each. If  $F_{X,Y}(x,y)$  is the joint cdf of  $X$  and  $Y$ , Calculate  $F_{X,Y}(0,0)$ ,  $F_{X,Y}(2,0.5)$ ,  $F_{X,Y}(0.75,3)$  and  $F_{X,Y}(1.5,1.5)$ .

### Question 8.

Two dices are rolled. The sum of the outcomes is denoted by  $X$  and the absolute of their difference by  $Y$ . Calculate the joint probability mass function of  $X$  and  $Y$  and the marginal probability functions of  $X$  and  $Y$ .